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| **MÉTODO DE DESARROLLO (inf. temática)**  (Conjunto de “Temas” elegidos por el autor)  **¿De que trata el texto?**  A nivel global (texto)  Ej. Titulo-subtítulos-palabras claves  **¿De que trata cada párrafo?**  Nivel local: intermedio (párrafo)  **¿De que trata cada oración?**  a nivel local: menor (oración)  E.g. Extinction is the rule of nature.    EXTINCTION  Extinction is the rule of nature. Local extinction occurs when a species disappears from a part of its range, but persists elsewhere. Global extinction means that a species becomes extinct everywhere. Although extinction is the ultimate fate of all species, the rate of extinctions has varied greatly over geologic time and has increased rapidly since the industrial revolution. From 580 million years until the beginning on the industrial revolution, on average, about one species per year became extinct. Over much of the history of life on Earth, the rate of evolution of new species equalled or slightly exceeded the rate of extinction. The average longevity of a species has been about 10 million years.  However, the fossil records suggest that there have been periods of catastrophic losses of species and other periods of rapid evolution of new species.  About 250 million years ago a mass extinction occurred in which approximately 53% of marine animal species disappeared, about 65 million years ago, most of the dinosaurs became extinct. Interspersed with the episodes of mass extinction, there seem to have been periods of hundreds of thousands of years with comparatively low rates of extinction.  **PREDICEN**  **O**  **ANTICIPAN**  Extinction  Chapter 12: Wild Living Resources: Plentiful and Endangered. | **SISTEMA DE INFORMACIÓN (inf.”nueva”)**  (“Punto” mensaje esencial) Ej. Titulo-“copete”-conclusión  **¿Que información presenta?**  a nivel local: menor (oración)  **¿Que información presenta?**  a nivel local: intermedio (párrafo)  **¿Qué dijo?**  a nivel  global(texto)  **A**  **IN**  **REÚNE LA INFO.** |

FICHA 24

**ORGANIZACIÓN DE LA INFORMACIÓN EN UN TEXTO CIENTÌFICO EN INGLÉS**